

## A NOTE TO ALL SUBSCRIBERS

Numbers 3 and 4 of Volume 7 were combined in this issue in order to bring *FRUIT VARIETIES AND HORTICULTURAL DIGEST* up-to-date just as quickly as possible. Rest assured that you will receive the four issues coming to you for your year's subscription regardless of this combination of issues.

Your attention is also called to the change in editorship. Kindly address all articles and letters to George M. Kessler, Editor, *FRUIT VARIETIES AND HORTICULTURAL DIGEST*, Department of Horticulture, Michigan State College, East Lansing, Michigan. Any correspondence dealing with subscriptions and advertising should now be addressed to Ron B. Tukey, Business Manager, *FRUIT VARIETIES AND HORTICULTURAL DIGEST*, Department of Horticulture, Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana.—Editor.

## NEW VARIETIES OF APPLES AND CRABAPPLES FOR THE NORTHERN GREAT PLAINS REGION

The following varieties of apples and crabapples developed by W. P. Baird at the Northern Great Plains Field Station, Mandan, North Dakota, have been recently released by the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils and Agricultural Engineering, U.S.D.A.

*Prairie Gold* is a small apple or large crab of Robin x Oldenberg (Duchess) parentage. The fruit is yellow, slightly ridged, oblate, firm, juicy, slightly tart to subacid with pleasant flavor, and ripens in the latter part of August. It is good for eating out of hand and very good for culinary uses. The tree is semi-dwarf, spreading, and very hardy.

*Stephens* is a medium-sized apple which is an open-pollinated seedling of Wealthy. The fruit is striped with red on a greenish-yellow background, and almost completely red when well colored. It is roundish oblate, subacid to sweet, of medium firmness, mellow, has a pleasant flavor, and is very good to eat

out of hand or for cooking. It ripens in the latter part of August or in the first part of September. The tree resembles its parent but tests indicate that it is hardier.

*Custer* is a small apple of Red Siberian x Wealthy parentage. The fruit is striped with red on a greenish-yellow background, roundish, mellow, sweet, juicy, has a pleasant flavor, and is very good for eating out of hand and good for culinary uses. It ripens in the latter part of August or in the first part of September. The tree is medium upright, prolific, and very hardy.

*Heart River* is a medium-sized to large crabapple of Dolgo x Oldenberg (Duchess) parentage. The fruit is orange red in color, with light yellow flesh, roundish oblate, firm, juicy, subacid, and ripens in the latter part of August. It is good for eating out of hand, canning, pickles, and jelly. The tree is slightly spreading and very hardy.