

Vicepresidents: A. P. French and W. A. Luce reelected. **Secretary-Treasurer:** G. M. Kessler reelected. **Executive Board:** Edwin Gould and R. B. Tukey reelected; D. V. Fisher and Paul Stark Jr. replaced W. P. Judkins and P. H. Shepard.

Committees: D. D. Hemphill replaced

D. H. Scott as chairman, Small Fruit Plant Material Exchange. Stanley Johnston was elected chairman, Wilder Awards. R. W. Campbell, F. P. Eggert and R. J. Hilton replaced S. L. Davenport, R. P. Longley and D. G. White as members of the Advisory Committee.

Julyred, A New, Red, Summer Dessert Apple*

L. F. HOUGH and CATHERINE H. BAILEY
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At the beginning of the century there was an extensive and profitable summer apple industry in New Jersey (2). By 1925, however, it was apparent that none of the existing varieties were good enough; they were too soft to handle well, unattractive, and of low edible quality (1).

The first crosses were made in 1925 by the late Professor M. A. Blake in an effort to develop attractive, red, summer dessert apples, with shipping quality and shelf life comparable to the better fall and winter varieties. More than 35 years have elapsed, and during this time at least one half of the apple crosses at the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station have been made for early ripening.

Julyred, tested as NJ 21, is the first variety to be introduced from this program. Although it falls short of the ultimate objective for good shipping ability and shelf life, yet it is an improvement over other very early summer apples. Julyred is definitely more attractive apple and of much better quality than other early summer apples grown in New Jersey.

Julyred is from the cross between (NJ8 = Petrel \times Early McIntosh) \times [Melba \times (Williams \times Starr)] made in 1949 by G. W. Schneider. It first fruited in 1955 and has been a con-

sistent producer each year since then.

Julyred ripens the third week in July at New Brunswick, just after Red Astrachan, with Melba and Duchess of Oldenburg, and just before Williams Early Red. Julyred is a large (2 $\frac{3}{4}$ inch diameter and up) well-colored, very attractive, with good dessert quality. It is firmer, has better shelf life, and has better shipping quality than most other early summer apple varieties.

Like other summer apples, Julyred requires more than one picking. The entire crop will ripen within a week's time, but in order to harvest all the fruit with optimum red color, more than one picking is necessary. The fruit usually hangs well, but during one season the ripe fruits dropped quickly during a brief period of very hot weather.

Trees of Julyred are available from the New Jersey Apple Institute, R.F.D. #3, Princeton, New Jersey.

Literature Cited

1. Blake, M. A. 1939. Better early apples. *Hort. News* (N.J. State Hort. Soc.) 20:1148.
2. ———. 1944. Better varieties of apples for New Jersey are wanted. *Hort. News* (N.J. State Hort. Soc.) 25:1553.

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